

Exer. 31-61: Simplify the expression.

$$50. \frac{\frac{x}{y^2} - \frac{y}{x^2}}{\frac{1}{y^2} - \frac{1}{x^2}}$$

$$53. \frac{\frac{r}{s} + \frac{s}{r}}{\frac{r^2}{s^2} - \frac{s^2}{r^2}}$$

$$56. \frac{(x+h)^3 + 5(x+h) - (x^3 + 5x)}{h}$$

$$59. \frac{\frac{1}{(x+h)^3} - \frac{1}{x^3}}{h}$$

Exer. 61-64: Rationalize the denominator.

$$62. \frac{16x^2 - y^2}{2\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y}}$$

Exer. 65-68: Rationalize the numerator.

$$65. \frac{\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b}}{a^2 - b^2}$$

$$68. \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x-h}}{h\sqrt{x}\sqrt{x+h}}$$

Exer. 69-72: Express as a sum of terms of the form ax^r , where r is a rational number.

$$71. \frac{(x^2 + 2)^2}{x^5}$$

Exer. 73-76: Express as a quotient.

$$74. x^{-4} - x$$

Exer. 77-90: Simplify the expression.

$$77. (2x^2 - 3x + 1)(4)(3x + 2)^3(3) + (3x + 2)^4(4x - 3)$$

$$80. (3x + 2)^{1/3}(2)(2x - 5)(4) + (4x - 5)^2\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)(3x + 2)^{-2/3}(3)$$

$$83. \frac{(6x + 1)^3(27x^2 + 2) - (9x^3 + 2x)(3)(6x + 1)^2(6)}{(6x + 1)^6}$$

$$86. \frac{(x^2 - 5)^4(3x^2) - x^3(4)(x^2 - 5)^3(2x)}{[(x^2 - 5)^4]^2}$$

$$89. \frac{(4x^2 + 9)^{1/2}(2) - (2x + 3)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)(4x^2 + 9)^{-1/2}(8x)}{[(4x^2 + 9)^{1/2}]^2}$$